



Military Education in Multinational Environment

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OUTLINE

- **Allied Joint Force Command Headquarters Brunssum**
- **Military Cooperation Activities**
- **Challenges**
- **Execution**
 - **in the Balkans**
 - **in South Caucasus**
 - **in Central Asia**

MILITARY BACKGROUND

Education

- Military College – Hungary
- National Defence University – Hungary
- Canadian Land Force Command and Staff College

Service (national)

- Various SIGINT positions at military units
- Military Intelligence
- Ministry of Defence
 - Office of the Chief of Defence
 - Force Planning Department

Service (international)

- UN mission – Angola
- NATO Operational HQ – The Netherlands

ALLIED JOINT FORCE COMMAND HEADQUARTERS BRUNSSUM (JFC BRUNSSUM)

- Limburg Province, The Netherlands
- Since 1967
- Operational-level headquarters
- 500-600 Staff Officers
- Support group
- Family members



JFC BRUNSSUM: MISSION

- Conduct the full range of military operations throughout NATO's Area Of Responsibility and beyond.

(ISAF is the NATO-led, UN-mandated operation in Afghanistan that was established to assist the Government of Afghanistan in maintaining security.)

- Contribute to stability through cooperation and dialogue under Partnership for Peace (PfP); the Mediterranean Dialogue (MD); enhanced relations with Russia; enhanced relationships with the Ukraine; and other initiatives in the field of consultation and engagement of non-NATO nations.



PARTNERSHIP FOR PEACE

Aims:

- To build strengthened security relationship
- To facilitate defence reform

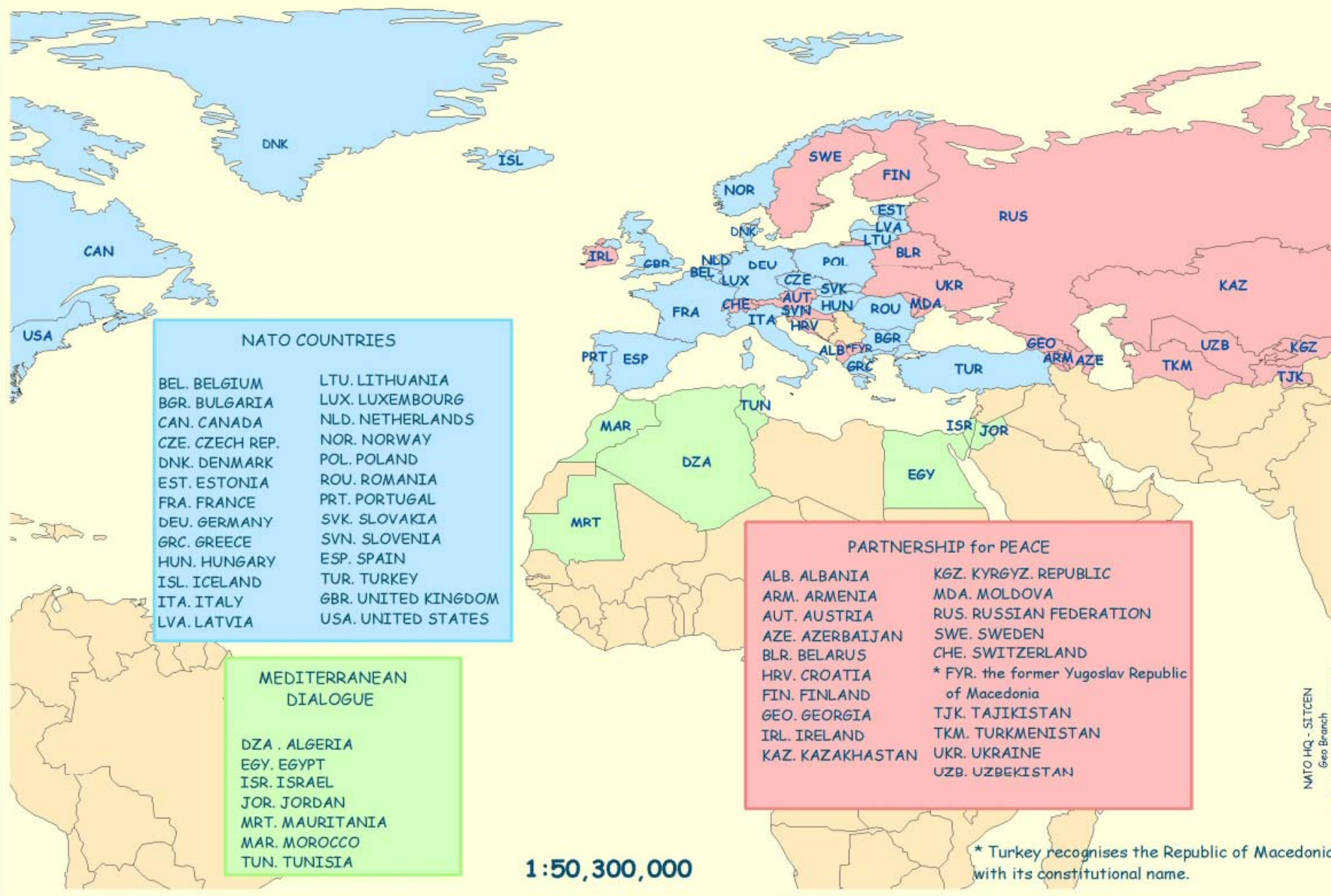
It touches:

- Defence policy and planning
- Civil-military relations
- **Education and training**
- Air defence
- Communications and info systems
- Crisis management
- Civil emergency planning.





NATO / PfP / MEDITERRANEAN DIALOGUE COUNTRIES



MILITARY EDUCATION (TRAINING) FOR PARTNERSHIP FOR PEACE COUNTRIES

- **Why?** To prepare PfP officers for participation in NATO-led operations.
- **How?** Courses, Military Cooperation activities within the framework of the Euro Atlantic Partnership Work Plan(EAPWP).
- **Where?** Parent HQ or PfP country
- **What?** Language, Terms, Abbreviations, Acronyms, Concepts Procedures, Processes



TRAINING REQUIREMENTS FOR A MISSION-READY PARTNER OFFICER

Parent HQ

Mission

Pre-Deployment Training

Functional Augmentee Training

CJTF HQ Training (CJTFHQQT)

**NATO
Courses**

Specialist Courses (several)

OPP Course

NATO Terminology/Familiarization Training

Nations

**Language Training
Military Education and Training**

CHALLENGES

CHALLENGES (WHERE?)

Parent HQ versus PfP country

Expertise (SME)

1-2 briefings/trainer

Usually 2 weeks

Limited number of students

General mil knowledge

4-5 briefings/trainer

Usually 1 week

Up to the host nation

CHALLENGES (WHAT?)

Areas to cover in a training programme **(Examples)**

Crisis Management

Decision-making process

Operational Planning

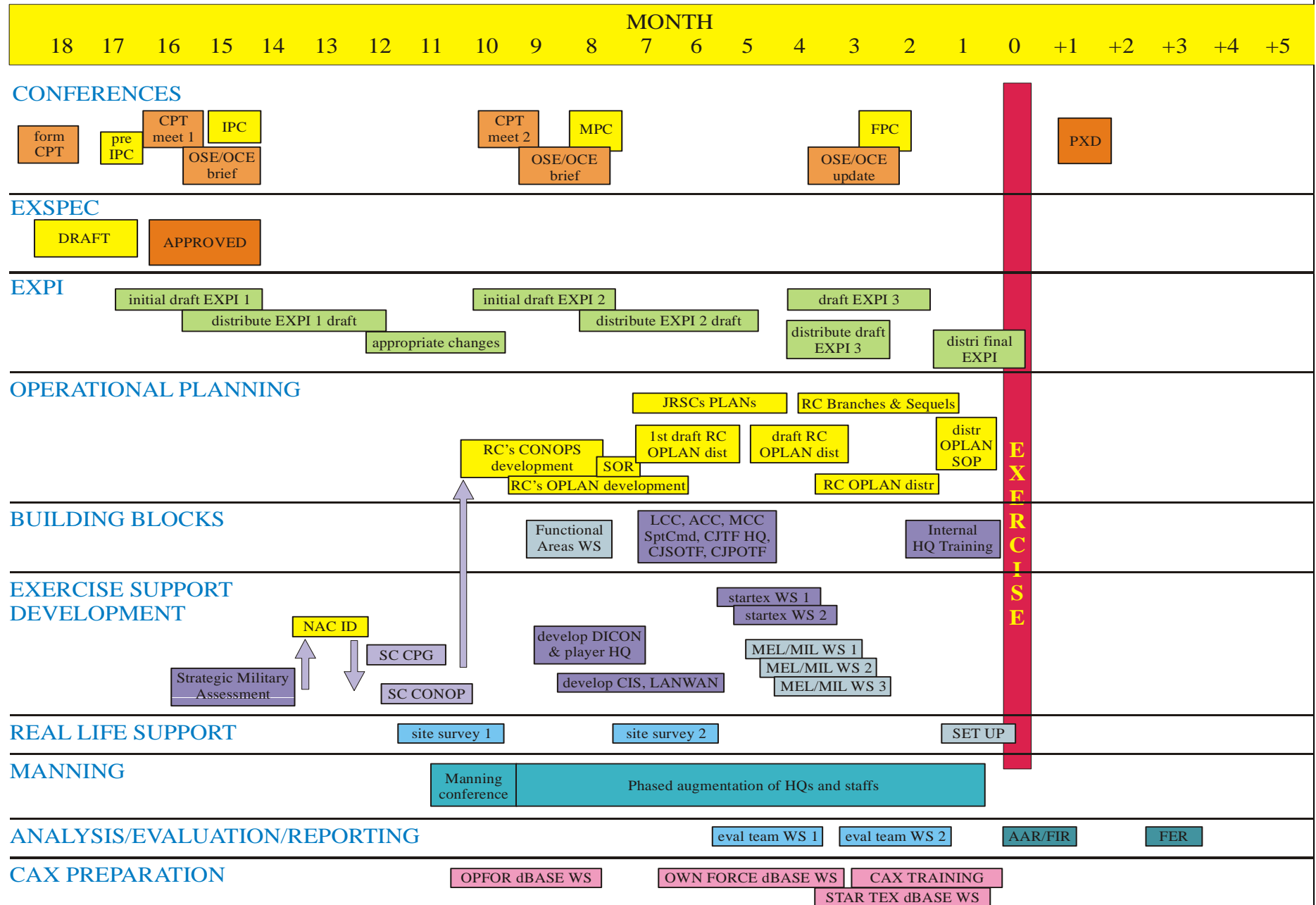
Exercise Planning

Civil-Military Cooperation

Deployed Forces

Etc.

EXERCISE PLANNING PROCESS



CHALLENGES (OTHER FACTORS)

Participants

English language

Military English

Basic Military Terminology

Willingness

Host Nation

Politics

Facilities

Transport

Fund

CHALLENGES (NATO PROCEDURES)

1. Administrative

- a. Invitation (open to all - bilateral?)
- b. Participation

2. Financial

- a. NATO's responsibilities
- b. Host nation responsibilities
- c. Limits (max to be paid)

MILITARY COOPERATION BRANCH

JFC HQ Brunssum

Head
COL GUACCIO 

CO
CDR DE BROUWER 

(15 members
from 14 nations)

Program / Eval Section

COL YERMOLAYEV	
CDR FRANKOWSKI	
LTC TROJAN	
LTC RUSTEMI	
LTC ZUZUL	

Operation Support Section

LTC OMSTED		LTC LORD	
LTC HORNYAK		MAJ HORVAT	
LTC LIEPINS		MAJ TRAJKOVSKI	
LTC MIKKELSAAR		CAPT JGARKAVA	
Vacant			

CHALLENGES (NATO PROCEDURES)

1. Administrative

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CHALLENGES (BY WHOM?)

How to train the trainers for outbound training events?

1. Military Terminology Course in Brunssum
2. Deployed Forces (CJTF) Course in Brunssum

Aim for the future trainers to learn:

- The same NATO military terminology
- The same preparation procedure
- The same procedure to conduct events (deliver briefings, run syndicate works, evaluate students)

TRAINING EVENTS (COURSES)

LEVELS OF THE TRAINING EVENTS

1. Outbound Familiarisation
2. Outbound Terminology
3. Outbound Deployed Forces
4. (Terminology at Parent HQ)
5. Deployed Forces at Parent HQ



How to adjust to the needs?

- Consultation with the host nation
- Preparatory visit



STRUCTURE OF MILCOOP TRAINING EVENTS

Training

- Briefings/Presentation (morning)
- Language preparation (if required)
- Practical work in syndicates
- Presentation of the Solution
- Assessment / Wrap-up



STRUCTURE OF MILCOOP TRAINING EVENTS

Social Events

First day – Ice-breaker

First day – Coffee (Break)

Any time – Training Photo

Day before the last day – Training dinner

Any time – International Evening (optional)

Weekend/any time – Cultural Tour





ICE-BREAKER IN ALMATY



CULTURAL TOUR IN BAKU



TRAINING DINNER IN BISHKEK

LANGUAGE PREPARATION

- English lesson before each briefing
- Given by professional language teachers
- From the pool of linguists (ex-professional military officers)
- Focus on special military terms, expressions from the next presentation

LANGUAGE PREPARATION

- English spoken during lessons, breaks and social events
- Seats for the Host Nation around 60%
- Composition of the groups (recommendation concerning):
 - Organisation (MoD, Op HQ, etc.)
 - Current Position
 - Expertise
 - Experience

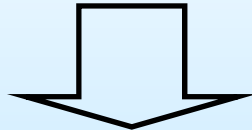
- South Caucasus
- Central Asia
- **Balkans**

THE FORMER YUGOSLAV REPUBLIC OF MACEDONIA



- Candidate for NATO's membership
- Requirements – Membership Action Plan
- Significant efforts on interoperability

- Good moral
- Experience



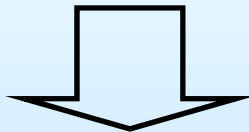
- 2 week-long Terminology Training



- **South Caucasus**
- **Central Asia**
- **Balkans**

AZERBAIJAN

- **Good relationship with NATO**
 - **Active participation in NATO or Colalition-led operations**
 - **Many Officers with real military experience**
 - **Officers with good English**
 - **Knowledge on NATO's**
- Basic Military Terminology**



2 week-long terminology training



- South Caucasus
- **Central Asia**
- Balkans

UZBEKISTAN

- Andijan event – 13 May 2005
- The dead in Andijan (Fergana Valley) as numbering between 400 to 600 (Estimate).
- European Union - Arms Embargo and Economic Sanctions

URBAN WARFARE



KYRGYZSTAN

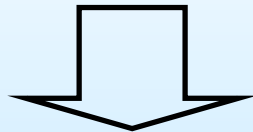
- Security Situation - Fergana Valley
- Need for training

DEFENCE AGAINST TERRORISM



Challenges

- Expert on terrorism – Stanford University (UK)
- Participants from many defence organisations
- Few English-speaking officers



- Interpretation
- Bi-lingual training material



TAJIKISTAN



- Civil war from 1992 to 1997
- Limited contact with NATO
- Limited number of English-speaking officers

Challenges

- English
- Basic mil terminology
- Funds
- Facilities
- Transport



1 week-long Familiarisation Training



